

Big English 5 Unit 9 Vocabulary

1 ingredient	2 junk food	3 memory	4 appetizer
5 dessert	6 period	7 horror	8 sculpture
9 lung	10 stress	11 parachute	12 chest
13 breath	14 height	15 flight	16 cause
17 attempt	18 prepare	19 locate	20 dip
21 get used to	22 dive skydive	23 release	24 plain
25 gorgeous	26 public	27 raw	28 unusual
29 traditional	30 rather	31 certainly	32 anyway
33 adventure adventurous	34 adjust adjustment	35 classic classical	36 effect effective
37 change one's mind	38 save the best for last	39 during	40 getting ready (for)
* carbon dioxide	* altitudes	* continent	* tropical
* summit	* adrenaline	* gland	* hormone

Big English 5 Unit 9 Vocabulary Exercise

- _____ 1. A: Are you ____? B: Yes! We are. A: Three...two... one... GO!
- _____ 2. The class cried in ____ when the bad guy came into the room with a gun.
- _____ 3. While I was doing my assignment, Mom ____ some curry rice for dinner.
- _____ 4. ____ the summer, it's important to protect yourself from mosquito bites.
- _____ 5. The mouse took ____ once it saw the big, fat cat. It's the mouse's nature(天性).
- _____ 6. At 6.30 everyone gathered(聚集) for drinks and ____ in the living room before dinner.
- _____ 7. That stationary(文具) store has been there for a very long ____ of time. Maybe more than 20 years.
- _____ 8. Can you believe Wyatt was on time this morning! It's like seeing snow in Taiwan! It's ____.
- _____ 9. I've never tried ____ before. The thought of jumping off a flying airplane scares me so much.
- _____ 10. Our PE teacher is SUPER angry now. He folded his arms(雙臂交叉) across his ____, blocking the words on his T-shirt.
- _____ 11. This three-____ ice cream recipe(食譜) is so delicious. You only need sugar, heavy cream and some vanilla.
- _____ 12. A:Do you study ____ ballet or modern ballet? B:I don't like modern ballet. I like things with history.
- _____ 13. The mid term exam is tomorrow. I'm under a lot of _____. My parents expect(期待) me to score 100 on all the subjects.
- _____ 14. We don't go to ____ school. We go to Private Chi Jen Primary School.
- _____ 15. I hated cilantro. But Mom loves cilantro. She cooks cilantro everyday. I still don't like it, but I don't hate it as much now. I'm getting ____ its smell.
- _____ 16. Going on an a__ in the jungle was the most a__ thing we've ever done.
- _____ 17. Wait a minute, I am making a quick a__ before starting the car. I need to a__ the seatbelt for a comfortable fit.
- _____ 18. He preferred listening to c__ music while reading c__ literature, creating a calm atmosphere in his study.
- _____ 19. Regular exercise has a positive e__ on overall health, making it an e__ way to stay fit.

Present Perfect Simple



【Form】

Affirmative		have	(just) (already)	past participle	(already)	
		has				
Negative		haven't		past participle	(yet)	
		hasn't				
Question	Have		(ever) (already)	past participle	(already)	?
	Has				(yet)	

【Contraction Exercises】

	Affirmative	Negative
He has visited Switzerland.	visited Switzerland.	visited Switzerland.
We have danced at discos.	danced at discos.	danced at discos.
She has <u>never</u> seen Ironman.	seen Ironman.	seen Ironman.

A. Unfinished Actions

We use this tense when we want to talk about unfinished actions or states or habits that started in the past and continue to the present. Usually we use it to say 'how long' and we need 'since' or 'for'. We often use stative verbs.

1. I _____(know)Karen since 1994.
2. Brooklyn _____(live) in London for three years.
3. I _____(work) here for six months.

'Since' and 'For'

for (a period of time)

since (a fixed time in the past)

*The fixed time can be another action, which is in the past

simple

(since I was at school, since I arrived).

Complete the phrases with for or since:

- a. _____ 1993

b. _____ she was a child

c. _____ a long time

d. _____ 17 years

e. _____ 3 o'clock
- f. _____ the beginning of the year

g. _____ September 5th

h. _____ nine months

i. _____ last night

j. _____ 4 hours

B. Finished Actions① **Life experience**

These are actions or events that happened sometime during a person's life. We don't say when the experience happened, and the person needs to be alive now. We often use the words 'ever' and 'never' here.

1. They _____ (visit) Costa Rica three times.
2. We _____ (never/see) any Marvel Movie.

② **With an unfinished time word (this month, this week, today)**

The period of time is still continuing.

1. I _____ (not/see) her this month.
2. I _____ (move/already) house twice this year!
3. She _____ (drink) three cups of coffee today.

We CAN'T use the present perfect with a finished time word.
 e.g. I've seen him yesterday. ✗ I've seen him yesterday.

③ **A finished action with a result in the present (focus on result).**

We often use the present perfect to talk about something that happened in the recent past, but that is still true or important now. Sometimes we can use the past simple here, especially in US English.

1. I _____ (lose) my keys (so I can't get into my house).
2. Isabella _____ (hurt) her leg (so she can't play tennis today).
3. They _____ (miss) the bus (so they will be late).

'Been' & 'gone'

We use both 'been' and 'gone' as the past participle of 'go', but in slightly different circumstances.

- We use 'been' (often when we talk about life experience) to mean that the person we're talking about visited the place and **came back**.
- We use 'gone' (often when we are talking about an action with a result in the present) to mean that the person went to the place and is **at the place now**.

1. They _____ (never) to Green Island.
2. Nathan _____ to Kinmen (now he's in Kinmen).
3. Isaac _____ to school today (but now he's back at home).
4. They _____ to Lanyu for three weeks (now they're in Lanyu).
5. A: Where's Carter? B: He _____ to the shops (he's at the shops now).
6. I _____ to Penghu (in my life, but now I'm in Taipei where I live).

1. I _____ (see) three police cars so far this morning (it's still morning).
2. A: What's wrong? B: I _____ (break) a glass!
3. My grandparents only _____ (know) each other for a few months before they _____ (get) married.
4. He _____ (be) here all morning. I don't know if he's waiting for someone.
5. When the boss _____ (walk) into the room, we _____ (know) someone was going to get fired.
6. I _____ (live) in London for three years. I love it here.
7. I _____ (lose) my keys – can you help me look for them?
8. I _____ (visit) Paris three times.
9. I _____ (know) my great grandmother for only a few years – she died when I was 8.
10. Sorry, I _____ (miss) the bus, so I'm going to be late.
11. I _____ (miss) the bus, and then I _____ (miss) the flight as well!
12. I'm sorry, Jacob isn't here now. He _____ (go) to the shops.
13. I _____ (finish) my exams finally – I'm so happy!
14. I _____ (see) Charlotte three times this week!
15. I _____ (always / love) tea – I drink it every day.
16. What subject _____ (Evelyn / study) at university?
17. How many books _____ (Elizabeth / write) so far?
18. _____ (you / ever / go) to Central Park in New York?
19. Ella _____ (come) to London in 1997.
20. Harper _____ (never / see) snow before
21. Benjamin _____ (be) married for ten years (but he got divorced).
22. Sebastian _____ (lose) his bus pass – can he borrow some money?
23. I _____ (never / go) to Vienna.
24. My great great grandfather _____ (have) five sisters.
25. _____ (you / see) Liam today? I'm looking for him.
26. King Henry the Eighth of England _____ (have) six wives.
27. Amelia _____ (live) in Portugal when she was young.
28. Noah _____ (be) a teacher before he _____ (become) a musician.
29. John's grammar is a mess. He _____ (never / understand) the present perfect.